

The Exigency of Abdulrazak Gurnah's Thoughts at the Present Disturbed Time

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Abstract: *The purpose of writing this research paper is to establish peace in today's world for the noble purpose of humanity. The present paper records the examples of those personalities who have done tremendous work for the upliftment of humanity. The well-known Noble Award winner Abdulrazak Gurnah and Nadia Murad Both have the calibre in the field of humanity*

There is exigency in the establishment of humanity in the present disturbed social scenario we have to ponder over the issues we are facing in the present day as we have read the novel of Abdulrazak Gurnah. We have found out how Abdulrazak represents humanity with the help of the character of an unknown family. Nadia Murad, who was awarded the Nobel Prize, has now become an advocate for human rights.

Keywords- *exigency, humanity, racial relationships, smartphone, good or bad Gen Z, Gen X etc.*

INTRODUCTION

Almost all research papers focus on the fruitful development of human beings because human beings are the soul of any country, society, or community. In this research article, I have tried to focus on the basic problems of relationships and give good examples of communities that are pioneers in societal changes.

“No one is born hating another person because of the colour of his skin, or his background, or his religion. People must learn to hate, and if they can learn to hate, they can be taught to love, for love comes more naturally to the human heart than its opposite.”— Nelson Mandela.

The essence of the quote is that hate is not an inherent trait but rather a learned behaviour. Mandela emphasises that individuals are not born with animosity towards others based on superficial differences such as skin colour, religion, or cultural background. Instead, societal influences, experiences, and education shape these negative attitudes.

The second half of the quote conveys a hopeful message: if hatred can be trained, then love, an emotion that is more natural to humans, can also be developed. This suggests that with the right context and education, individuals can unlearn hate and embrace love and accepted

“Where there is love there is life.-” Mahatma Gandhi, the quote highlights the importance of relationships and emotional bonds in human life. It is a reminder that nurturing love can lead to both personal fulfilment and societal harmony.

On July 5, 2024, a sea of enthusiasm flooded Mumbai to celebrate India's triumphant win in the World Cup. Police constable Saeed Salim Pinjari was seen assisting unconscious women in a viral video.

Afterwards, the Chief Minister and Home Minister appreciated the constable.

Thematic Analysis and Interpretive Research Methods have been used to achieve this objective. Thematic analysis is a common qualitative research method that involves identifying and interpreting patterns of meaning in data. It can analyse various data types, including interviews, focus groups, and textual documents. It involves Completely immersing oneself in the data methods approach to explore the impact of community engagement on relations.

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Humanism is a form of writing that focuses on human life without any logic. In other words, this philosophy is rationalised by science, influenced by art, and driven by compassion., Religious hatred is becoming more common in cases of violence like those in, Palestine, Iraq, India Bosnia, Chechnya, or elsewhere due to the increasing motivation.

Nadia Murad. Nadia, a Yazidi woman from Iraq, was kidnapped and subjected to severe abuse by militants. After her escape, she became a prominent human rights activist and advocate for survivors of sexual violence ultimately and now is accepted to be a part of humanity. She is devoting life to the depressed, deprived, and dejected part of people of the world. This is humanism.

Nadia Murad's ordeal and subsequent activism garnered global attention and support. She was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2018 for her efforts to combat sexual violence in conflict zones and to support survivors. Enabling her to continue her work on behalf of marginalized and traumatized communities. Her dedication to raising awareness and aiding victims reflects a profound commitment to humanism.

The Nobel Prize for literature was won by Abdulrazak Gurnah the most important part of the research paper is the novel *After Lives* is the tale of a 26-year-old Khalifa who works for Amur Biashara, a Gujarati resident of Zanzibar Qassim, the father of Khalifa, Amur's sister had a daughter named Asha Fuadi, and he had a son named Nassor. Khalifa was duped into marrying Asha by Amur. Khalifa later learned that despite coming from a low-income household, the bride had not brought any alimony with her.

Within four days, Asha lost both her mother and father, leaving her without anything. Their deaths were caused by the malaria outbreak Ilyas arrived in the colony shortly before Amur Biashara passed away. He brought a letter to the German head of the sisal estate when he arrived in the colony. Ilyas knew the German language well. He temporarily stayed with Omar Hamdani. The mother of Ilyas resided in a far-off place. Because he was lost, the locals helped to guide him. His mother passed away in poverty. His father had given his daughter to a woman. An epidemic ravaged society at that time.

Ilyas inquired about his Sister Afia. An unknown woman who had cared for her. Ilyas was overcome with emotion upon discovering that his sister Afia was sharing a home with a lady. It seemed to him how important the family had been harmed. His sister was the only one left alone in the globe. He grinned even more broadly and sighed even more deeply. Then, levelling their faces. He told Afia That he had been looking for her for so long he

didn't know she was alive. Ilyas expresses gratitude to God as well as the women who have taken care of his sister.

The concern for the humanity of the novelist Abdulrazak Gurnah is more dramatic as it focuses on the suffering of human beings as we have seen in the story of Ilyas and his sister they both feel the pain of relationship alienation forced to live alone and the importance and necessity of relationships in their life from the beginning of their life. Gen X (a term typically used to describe the generation of Americans born between 1965 and 1980) also felt the sweetness and agony of healthy relationships for example we all know the era of letters to postcards, postcards to telephone and telephones to local call in one rupee coin. Also, the joint family system, holidays at grandparents' home, and playing with the neighbour's children of different cultures, traditions and languages, made Gen X a well-cultured, perfect, practical, punctual and disciplined human being.

The differences between Gen Z (a term used to describe Americans born during the late 1990s and early 2000s. Some sources give the specific year range of 1997–2012) and Gen X are facing the confusing state of mind on both sides of the

Parenting techniques or the way of learning of these generations is different at the time of their learning time. The IQ of Gen Z is more powerful than Gen X because they don't have any unsolved questions in their mind which is good for them, but the basic problem of Gen Z is they aren't practical as compared to Gen X they have gotten too much theoretical Knowledge from the smartphone didn't have practice or experience.

It is the exigency of Abdulrazak's thoughts on the disturbing situation of the present time.

CONCLUSION

First of all, we have to keep in mind that before making any decision we are human beings we have seen in the example of Iliya and his sister the family taking care of an unknown girl for years it's a clear message of the novel of Abdulrazak Gurnah 'Afterlives'. In another real incident from India, a cop from Mumbai saved the life of an unknown girl and finally, the recognition of Nadia Murad Iranian girl as a human rights activist and advocate for sexual violence.

Survivors eventually led to her acceptance as a member of humanity. Her life is dedicated to those who are depressed, deprived, and dejected around the world. It is obligatory for every human being to be a human first

We can conclude that with the help of the above discussion if we maintain racial relationships there will be peace and progress because whatever we learn, experience, see, or be taught, whether it be good or bad and love or hate we try to learn from imitation or by observing people's, social media, in school or Public For example, last month we listened to the news of rape and misbehaviour with females.

The reason behind these things has been explained by so many people, but the actual culprit or main accusation of these crimes is what we have been seeing or learning from our day-to-day life from smart television and smartphones these are the theoretical parts of human beings and whatever we have been watching in our day-

To-day life. Our viewing habits include serials, advertisements, songs, movies, and news. Etc. I don't say all content on television and smartphones is bad but most of the content watched by people is bad if you have any doubts, please check the percentage of explicit content users on Google. We have witnessed extramarital affairs, condom ads, the most dangerous smartphone reel, and pornography. Who is responsible for this type of untoward situation? That has been resolved afterwards, but they may come up again in the future in a new way. The dust was on the face and the mirror was cleaned.

It is time to purify our thought-feeling behaviours characters, attitudes Images etc.

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