

Fitness Activity Tracker

A.Nikitha Reddy, B.vineeth Kumar, A.Dhanush, R.Sai Krishna

*Aiml department, Sreyas institute of engineering and technology, Bandlaguda, Nagole,
Hyderabad – 500038*

Abstract: Sustaining healthy body feels like a great task these days. Our bodies are different from each other and need customized assistance to make it simple. Our Fitness Tracker with you. It's not an ordinary tracker which just show step counts and heart beat it is more than that. It provides quick, simple and highly accurate results which make it more user friendly. My fitness tracker basically runs on user Body Mass Index (BMI). In BMI we need enter user current height, weight and gender as women and men have different calculation.

After calculation it divides users into three category: **underweight** - which means you need more calories intake and customized exercise to increase your muscles. **Healthy** - which is fantastic! but maintaining a healthy body is not easy, tempting to junk food, skipping exercise can be happen so still following diet and exercise plan will be great. **Overweight** - it means your few pounds more than you need to be maybe due to poor diet, lack of exercise or there could be any other health issues. This is not an ordinary app it does not end will showing your type but also customized recommendation for everyone ensuring to meet their needs by providing diet plan in-detail showing their full day diet with their nutrient values and exercise plan in depth to make easy for beginners. To make my fitness tracker special you can even check normal Body's water content, fat content, Muscle Weight, Blood level, platelet count and Blood Pressure. For users facing other health issues you can write in specific box and even contact to highly professional doctors in a minute.

Keywords - Body Mass Index, Customized recommendation, Fitness tracker

1.INTRODUCTION

Health and wellness are the important aspects in human life but many don't know how to properly maintain and take care as they get busy with their life and consume instant and junk food frequently and lack of exercise may affect health. To make life easier, simple and more accurate my Fitness Tracker is made it just does not track your steps and calories it is beyond that it shows normal Body's water content, fat content, Muscle Weight, Blood level, platelet count and Blood Pressure and it customize specific food diet and exercise based on your BMI.

BMI just uses user height, weight and gender and gives result in snapshot at your place without any steps of verification and classify user into underweight, overweight and healthy after classification it turns into coach and guides you to reach your personal needs. For user who is underweight, Fitness Tracker recommends food diet and exercise which helps to build muscle and strength by high calorie and rich-nutrient food plans. For someone overweight tracker starts with beginner-friendly diet and exercise which does not make user tired. And for healthy user it suggests balanced and normal diet. Apart from having health metrics it goes deeper by providing user a feature to login symptoms, other health issues and helps to connect to highly qualified doctors in fraction of seconds.

1.1 to Determine BMI:

BMI isn't any complex mathematical formula, it doesn't require any hi-tech machine. It is a simple calculation of body mass using user height and weight. It's simple, and efficient. On the basis of your BMI score user classified into overweight, healthy, underweight. This classification is done to get better idea. You don't have to do any calculations or research while using our software. Just enter your weight in kilograms and your height and receive your body type and a customised plan to maintain a healthier life. BMI is just a baseline measure of your body condition, it's useful as it is simple, fast, easily accessible, no need of appointment.

1.2: Customized Recommendations

What actually does the BMI provide you based on user body classification? For an underweight person, their diet may lack sufficient nutrition. Even user have a healthy body, but maintaining it needs efforts. This software will keep you in a state of balance help you in all aspects of user health. for a person is Overweight / Obese, they are in a risky zone, this could lead to heart problems, diabetes, stress on joints. But being aware about health condition might help you. Fitness Tracker software application simply doesn't give user BMI. It provides context, it says

"Here's your body condition", "what does it mean?", Tell's how can you fix it. It's about empowerment, motivating you, it guides user to their goal.

1.3: specialized Workout plan:

This app understands user, it guides with unique training and specialized nutrition plan as every user is unique. The app generates a personalized plan based on your BMI. If your underweight, it helps you build strength, gain lean muscle, get healthy, not just simply gaining weight. Are you Healthy? Great! This app helps you maintain, improve endurance, mobility. Obese? It helps you in weight-loss, without cutting off your food, it improves physical activity without hurting your body. User routine updates regularly and their workout and diet plan changes according to that. software will guide you, keeping you motivated.

1.4: customized diet plan:

Having a proper diet makes a big difference. UnderWeight ? Fitness Tracker helps user to bulk up by nourishing you properly by providing customized meals. This is what makes the app unique, it adapts to the user's habits and progress.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Oguoma et al. [1] Studied Common. Overweight and obesity are employed and what social factors might influence them. They found high prevalence rates across various age groups. Factors like age, gender, education and income were closely linked to obesity levels. This research highlighted significant health. Problems in the population. Understanding these patterns help in designing more targeted health interventions.

Gao et al. [2] Here they propose a deep learning model to recognize human activities using data from sensors. This approach helps the system adapt better to complex or subtle movements. These methods you selective corner conversation to improve their models, understanding different types of motions. Their work supports building smarter fitness trackers that can recognize activities more efficiently.

Shei et al. [3] Exploring whether variable activity trackers are truly innovative or they just smartly marketed. This insight is useful for designing more reliable and personalized fitness. The study also points out how much marketing tends to auction actual performance. Features like step count and calorie tracking often lack scientific precision. Their

accuracy can be inconsistent sometimes, but futures are Very efficient.

Polat et al. [4] The paper reviews like electrochemical, optical and piezoelectric transducers. Each type has unique strengths depending on the health metric being tracked. Transducer technologies used in biosensors, focusing on their role in varying health devices. Their insights are valuable for designing more responsive and accurate health trackers. The authors sympathize how these technologies enhance real time monitoring and wearable devices. They also highlight how these marketing strategies works.

Stephenson et al. [5] Explored how obesity affects people's overall quality of life using data from a large population based study. The negative impact wasn't just limited to very high levels of obesity. It showed up even in people who were just moderately overweight. For example, younger people and women often reported a stronger link between weight and lower quality. Offline overall, the study emphasizes the opposite isn't just a physical health issue, it deeply effects emotional well-being and day-to-day living. It suggests the public health program should consider mental and emotional support alongside diet and exercise advice when tackling obesity.

Ali et al. [6] Conducted A statistical analysis of overweight and obesity trends using big data techniques. The study also demonstrated how data-driven insights can help governments and healthcare professionals design smarter, more than targeted solutions to prevent and manage obesity. One key take away from this study is importance of tailored public health strategies. For example, younger people might show different obesity patterns than older adults and Urban versus rural populations may require different interventions. The use of big data improved the accuracy and depth of analysis. This Research supports data-driven strategies in tackling obesity worldwide.

Tiwari et al. [7] Developed and innovative. fitness tracking system that uses millimeter wave M wave reader technology that terminates the need of physical contacts and wearable devices. The system can be detect movements such as squats, pushups and other exercises with high accuracy. The results show a high level of precision in recognizing both simple and complex movements. The render captures fine grained motion patterns and the deep learning models interrupts these signals to classify user activity. This Research opens up possibilities for next generation

fitness trackers that are Unobstructive, intelligent and user friendly. It's especially valuable for elderly care rehabilitation. And smart home fitness setups.

Velykoivanenko et al. [8] The Privacy concerns and perceived usefulness of fitness trackers among users. Many users appreciated features like step tracking, sleep monitoring and motivation to stay active. However, concerns around data collection, third party accesses and lack transparency were also strong. One study focused on how people feel about sharing personal health and activity data in exchange for a benefits these devices offer. Some participants felt uneasy knowing that their sensitive information might be used beyond their control, especially by tech companies or advertisers. The study revealed a clear privacy utility tradeoff where users often continue using devices despite concerns simply because the health benefits are seen valuable. It also empathises that transparency and trust are just as important as technical performance in health related devices.

Golubnitschaja et al. [9] Within the common belief that having a normal BMI automatically means being healthy. Their position paper warns that individuals

within the normal BMI range may still face serious health risks that go undetected, especially those with hidden underweight condition marked by BMI limitations. The water sympathized that some people may have normal weight but suffer from muscle loss, poor nutrition or metabolic imbalances. Which aren't reflected in BMI. They advocate for integration of predictive, preventive and personalized medicine (3PM) to better detect risks. The study archives healthcare system to adopt more comprehensive Diagnosis to avoid misjudging someone's health status.

Mark et al. [10] Designed an IoT based BMI prediction model that aims to make health monitoring more accessible and automated. By integrating Internet of Things, IoT technology with health Analytics. They reduce the need for traditional measurement tools and the model is particularly used. Useful in remote or resource limited settings. It's a forward thinking approach to digital health that merges convenience, efficiency and innovation. This research supports the idea that personalized health monitoring can be both smart and scalable.

| Author et al.[Ref sNo.] | Year of Publication | Algorithm Used | Implementation Details | Evaluation Parameters | Comments Comenment |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Shei et al. [1] | 2022 | None | review | Accuracy, validity, reliability | Marketing over science |
| Gao et al. [2] | 2021 | Selective kernal condolution | Sensor data processing | Accuracy, F1-score, precision | Improved recognition performance |
| Polat et al. [3] | 2022 | None | Bio sensor technology overview | Sensitivity, bio compatibility, flexibility | Bearable sensor advancements |
| Dejeu et al. [4] | 2024 | None | Retrospective clinical study | Weight loss percentage | Effective non-invasive treatment |
| Maitland et al. [5] | 2021 | None | Community-based intervention | Engagement, impact, reach | System-wide collaborative effort |
| Thavare et al. [6] | 2022 | Artificial intelligence models | Work-out tracking systems | Performance, feedback accuracy | Interactive fitness guidance |
| Ali et al. [7] | 2022 | Descriptive statistical methods | Big data analysis | Age, gender, lifestyle | Insightful population trends |
| Oguoma et al. [8] | 2021 | None | Population based survey | BMI, age, demographics | Regional health insides |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Stephenson et al. [9] | 2021 | None | Retrospective cohort analysis | BMI, quality-of-life | Obesity impacts well being |
| Zhou et al. [10] | 2021 | None | Prospective cohort study | BMI, metabolic status | Challenged, obesity, Misconceptions |

2.RELATED WORK

2.1 Overview : Why this project matters

We're living in an era where lifestyle diseases like obesity, diabetes, and heart problems are becoming way too common. People are more aware of their health now than ever wearing fitness trackers, counting steps, tracking sleep but something's missing. Despite all the data we collect, most of the apps don't tell users what to do with the information. BMI (Body Mass Index), for instance, is widely used to get a quick read on someone's weight category. But coming to the reality most of the people see that number and think, "Okay... Now what?" That's the core problem this project aims to fix. Instead of treating BMI like just another static health parameter, this system turns it into the start of a personalized wellness journey. Think of it like a digital coach that doesn't just inform you it actively guides you. It takes your BMI and mixes in your age, habits, and health trends to serve up smart, actionable advice from workouts to meals to when it's time to see a doctor. This isn't just another BMI calculator. It's step forward a smarter, more connected approach to personal health.

2.2 Existing System: What's Out There (and What's Missing)

A. Fitness Trackers (Fitbit, Apple Health, Samsung Health, etc.)

These tools are great at tracking physical activity steps, heart rate, calories burned and giving you colorful graphs. But they often stop at showing data. They don't interpret it in a way that makes you take action based on your health status.

B. BMI Calculators

You can find dozens of these online or in basics apps. You enter height and weight, and it gives you a number plus a label like "Overweight." That's it. No guidance. No connection to your lifestyle or long-term goals.

C. Nutrition & Workout Apps

These apps are decent at helping people log food or choose workouts, but they tend to offer general

advice, they're not turned into your actual health status or medical markers. It's like giving everyone the same plan regardless of where they're starting from.

D. Telehealth Apps

These platforms help you talk to doctors, which is great, but they function independently from your daily health tracking. There's no system that says, "Hey, based on your latest BMI, maybe it's time to talk to a professional."

3. Proposed System - What we're Building

We're building a smart assistant that uses BMI as a trigger to unlock personalized health recommendations.

It's like having a mini wellness coach in your pocket that adapts to you.

The components are:

1. Smart BMI Classifier

Users enter their basic information and BMI is calculated and matched to health categories.

2. Personalized Recommendation Engine:

- Based on BMI, age, and activity level, the app suggests:
- Exercise Plan
- Meal Ideas & Nutrition tips
- Doctor alerts

3. Progress tracker

Users can monitor changes in their weight, BMI, habits, and fitness levels. Or gives visual feedback. Sends gentle reminders to stay in track, or alerts if something's slipping.

4. Future- Ready Add-ons

- Integration with smart devices.
- AI that learns your patterns and refines its advice overtime.
- Voice of chatbot interface for real-time, natural interaction

Why this stands Out:

- Hyper personalized
- Prevention
- All-in-One
- Scalable & Startup-Ready

Exercise Specification

| BMI category | Types of Exercise | Key Focuses |
|--------------|--|--|
| Underweight | Strength training and moderate exercise | Focus on building and to strength muscles, Body weight exercises such as push-ups, squats. (2-4) sessions in a week with gradually increasing. |
| Normal | Mixed exercise Routine | Do it for (3-5) sessions in a week of 75-100 minutes with moderate intensity and stay motivated! |
| Overweight | Aerobic exercise swimming, cardio, and cycling | Focus on body fat, Frequency is about (3-4) sessions with gradually increasing with intensity and duration |

Food Recommendation

| BMI Category | Diet Plan | Food Recommendation | Food to Restrict |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| Underweight | High-calorie food with high nutritional value | Avocados, Nuts, Whole grains, Dry fruits, eggs. | Unhealthy fat, Food that are high in sugar, White bread. |
| Normal | Balanced and healthy food. | Vegetables, fruits, Dairy products, Healthy fats | Sugar-Sweetened, Unprocessed food , Excessive salt. |
| Overweight | Low-calorie food, Less fat food. | Fruits, Vegetables, Lean protein, Healthy fat. | Unprocessed food, Sugar-Sweetened food, Excessive salt. |

Doctor Recommendation

| BMI Category | Category in BMI | Recommendation |
|--------------|-------------------------|--|
| Underweight | User with low BMI | Consulting a nutritionist to known about health conditions, checking nutrient levels in user body. |
| Normal | To stay fit and healthy | Daily check-up's are necessary to maintain healthy lifestyle. |
| Overweight | User with higher BMI | With higher BMI there is high chance of cardio vascular and diabetes to avoid seeking a professional doctor is mandatory with changing food diet and exercise routine. |

3. METHODOLOGY

The BMI-based fitness application is based on system that makes classification and updates based upon functionality.

3.1 System Flow

The system comes from five steps:

User Input

- * User has to enter their information regards their body condition:
- * Physical activity on daily basis (low, medium, high).
- * Weight measured in kilograms.
- * Health Goal.
- * User height measured in meters.
- * Age of the user (for better results).

BMI Calculation & Classification

- * BMI will be calculated via the following formula:

$$[BMI] = \frac{\text{Weight (in kg)}}{\text{Height (in meters)}^2}$$
- * User is classified based on their BMI score:
- * Underweight when BMI score is less (BMI <18.5)

- * Healthy when BMI score is medium (BMI 18.5-24.9)

- * Overweight if BMI score is high (BMI 25-29.9)

- * Obese if BMI score is extreme (BMI ≥30)

Personalized Recommendation Generator

- * After the result, the suggestion generator guides the user:

- * The software generates a custom work out plan.

- * A perfect Diet plan unique for the user.

- * This software also further helps its user to refer a doctor, if any problems or extreme BMI score.

Progress Tracking and Assessment Contributions

- * Users partner:

- * User needs to enter Weight changes to keep track of their progress.

- * Exercise done by the user.

- * Nutrition consumed in a day.

- * Which the system uses to:

- * Keep track of the Users progress.

- * Give new suggestions as the change.

- * Verify their activity towards their goal.

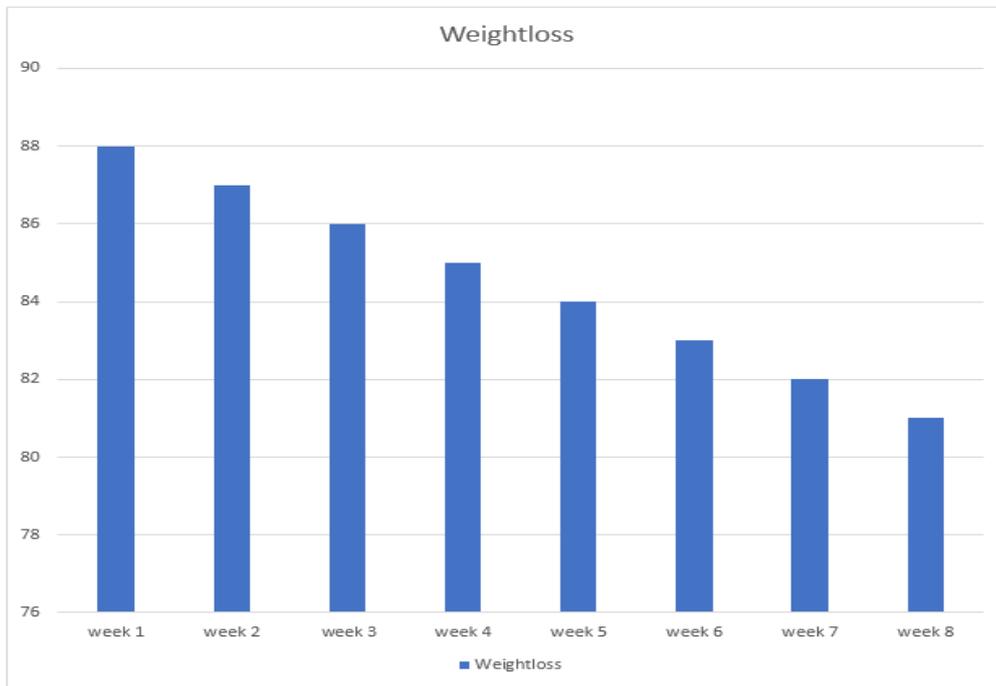
Notification and Encouragement Features

- * Daily or weekly milestone to achieve:

- * Motivating and keeping them focused.
- * Keep track of their condition.
- * Refer a doctor (if BMI remains in risky range).

- * This software system checks according to the user information to verify:
- * It checks for accurate BMI calculation.

4.4 Testing and Evaluation



4. RESULT

Fitness Tracker which is based on BMI is successfully achieved it's goal by providing specialized health recommendation by dividing users into Underweight, Normal, Overweight based on their Body Mass Index. It's more than basic BMI, it recommends personalized Diet plan and Exercise routine under guidelines of professional Doctors. Using BMI calculation, categorization becomes a lot

easier, simple, and accurate, user receives specific diet and exercise plans based on their needs and lifestyle making tracker more realistic. By providing Mind maps, Charts and Tables Fitness Tracker becomes User-friendly and bar graph shows user's achievement which makes user to stay motivated. Overall Fitness Tracker shows how simple BMI calculation can be a great tool to promote a healthy lifestyle.

```

139 document.getElementById("weight").value = weight;
140
141 let foodPlan = category === 'weak' ? 'gain' : 'lose';
142
143 document.getElementById("dietPlan").innerHTML += `
144 <div><h3>Suggested Diet (${category}) - ${foodPlan}</h3>
145 <table>
146 <tr><th>Meal</th><th>Food Items</th></tr>
147 <tr><td>Breakfast</td><td>${foodPlan === 'gain' ? 'Oatmeal, Bananas, Eggs' : 'Apples, Yogurt, Nuts'}</td></tr>
148 <tr><td>Lunch</td><td>${foodPlan === 'gain' ? 'Chicken, Rice, Broccoli' : 'Salmon, Quinoa, Spinach'}</td></tr>
149 <tr><td>Dinner</td><td>${foodPlan === 'gain' ? 'Turkey, Potatoes, Beans' : 'Tofu, Sweet Potatoes, Kale'}</td></tr>
150 </table>`;
151 document.getElementById("dietPlan").classList.add("diet-plan");
152
153 document.getElementById("exercisePlan").innerHTML += `
154 <h3>Exercise Plans</h3>
155 <table>
156 <tr><th>Exercise</th><th>Steps</th></tr>
157 <tr><td>Walking</td><td>5000</td></tr>
158 <tr><td>Bodyweight Trainings</td><td>30</td></tr>
159 <tr><td>Stretching</td><td>15</td></tr>
160 <tr><td>Walking</td><td>10000</td></tr>
161 <tr><td>Cycling</td><td>30</td></tr>
162 <tr><td>Weight Lifting</td><td>20</td></tr>
163 <tr><td>HIIT</td><td>Advanced</td></tr>
164 </table>`;
165 document.getElementById("exercisePlan").classList.add("exercise-plan");
166
167 document.getElementById("healthIssues").classList.add("health-issues");
168 document.getElementById("doctorPanel").classList.add("doctor-panel");
169 document.getElementById("encouragement").classList.add("encouragement");
170 document.getElementById("thankyou").classList.add("thankyou");
171
172 }
173
174 }
175
176 function toggleIssuePanel() {
177   const issuePanel = document.getElementById("healthIssues");
178   issuePanel.classList.toggle("hidden");
179 }
180
181 </script>

```

Fitness Tracker for obese

Fitness Tracker

Height (cm):

Weight (kg):

Gender: Male

Your BMI: 45.92

Status: **Obese**

Health Parameters to Watch:

- Healthy Body Water Content
- Fat Content
- Muscle Weight
- Blood Level
- Platelet Count
- Blood Pressure

Food diet and Exercise recommendation

Suggested Diet (Obese - Weight Loss)

| Meal | Food Items | Fat (g) | Carbs (g) | Protein (g) | Fiber (g) | Sugar (g) |
|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Breakfast | Boiled Eggs, Oats, Green Tea | 10 | 40 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| Lunch | Quinoa, Grilled Chicken, Veggies | 12 | 50 | 20 | 7 | 8 |
| Break | Fruit Bowl, Green Tea | 8 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| Dinner | Soup, Salad, Tofu | 10 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 6 |

Exercise Plan

| Exercise | Steps | Duration (minutes) |
|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| Walking | 10000+ | 45 |
| Cycling | Intense | 30 |
| Weight Lifting | Moderate | 40 |
| HIIT | Advanced | 20 |

Are you facing any health issues?
 Yes
 Describe your issue...

Fitness Tracker for Underweight

Fitness Tracker

Height (cm):

Weight (kg):

Gender:

Your BMI: 12.35

Status: **Weak**

Health Parameters to Watch:

- Healthy Body Water Content
- Fat Content
- Muscle Weight
- Blood Level
- Platelet Count
- Blood Pressure

Waist-to-Hip Ratio Risk (Gender-specific)

Food diet and Exercise recommendation

Suggested Diet (Weak - Weight Gain)

| Meal | Food Items | Fat (g) | Carbs (g) | Protein (g) | Fiber (g) | Sugar (g) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Breakfast | Oats, Banana, Peanut Butter | 10 | 40 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| Lunch | Rice, Dal, Paneer | 12 | 50 | 20 | 7 | 8 |
| Break | Nuts, Smoothie | 8 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| Dinner | Chapati, Sabzi, Curd | 10 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 6 |

Exercise Plan

| Exercise | Steps | Duration (minutes) |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|
| Walking | 5000 | 30 |
| Bodyweight Training | Basic | 20 |
| Stretching | Light | 15 |

Are you facing any health issues?
 Yes
 Describe your issue...

5. APPLICATIONS

Fitness tracker is very useful device which checks our health and wellness. whoever we are or how busy jobs we carry .it keeps track of our health and gives us reminder and encourages us to choose better choices. There is a famous saying that "Prevention is better than cure". tracker helps in identifying issues before head any major problems. U don't have to work-out hard just by regular walking we can Maintain blood pressure, sugar, cholesterol and mainly we can loose weight by being consistent Teens generally don't maintain track of health. so Fitness Tracker gives recommendations according to their age, height, weight and according to requirements. This app doesn't give any unrealistic lifestyle, it gives recommendations according to your lifestyle and it even adjusts your meals and workouts . here are many cities were people cannot access basic medical requirements there the app is very useful by connecting people to doctors by providing appointment facility By sharing your progress to the groups and people u can motivate other people and encourage Them to make achievements This is one the best education tool it teaches us to maintain and keep track of our lifestyle which includes food intake and Exercise Who says maintaining fitness is not fun by maintaining streaks , and achieving badges it's basically like leveling up in a game Even schools can introduce Fitness Tracker so, that they can make students habitual to healthy lifestyle and keep track So, basically this app actually acts as a pocket trainer app who personalize routines and provide detailed analysis .

6.CONCLUSION

Health cannot be earned easily it is a long journey and our fitness tracker shows uses the reality all the time. Fitness Tracker gives us a personalized routine, food intake, workout pattern according to BMI (body mass index). even it provides professionalized medical support. this idea is'nt just about just Tracker, it's about knowing yourself and doing something to improve about it. many people are confused about what to do for managing health it is a huge savior to them .users don't want to feel judged , they want to understand them. this app also provides motivation and supportive nature for the user so that user can achieve their goals without any shame. Fitness Tracker project reflects the idea about where the

health is digital and easily accessible to everyone. we all know world is not that supportive these days but Tracker tells our users that "they are perfect in every way" and that's what we need our determination is simple we need to make people's life better and it can be done by maintaining health and take a charge to make an impact in your lives.

REFERENCES

- [1] Shei, Ren-Jay, Ian G. Holder, Alicia S. Oumsang, Brittini A. Paris, and Hunter L. Paris. "Wearable activity trackers—advanced technology or advanced marketing?." *European Journal of Applied Physiology* 122, no. 9 (2022): 1975-1990.
- [2] Gao, Wenbin, Lei Zhang, Wenbo Huang, Fuhong Min, Jun He, and Aiguo Song. "Deep neural networks for sensor-based human activity recognition using selective kernel convolution." *IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement* 70 (2021): 1-13
- [3] Polat, Emre Ozan, M. Mustafa Cetin, Ahmet Fatih Tabak, Ebru Bilget Güven, Bengü Özüğür Uysal, Taner Arsan, Anas Kabbani, Houmeme Hamed, and Sümeyye Berfin Gül. "Transducer technologies for biosensors and their wearable applications." *Biosensors* 12, no. 6 (2022): 385.
- [4] Dejeu, Danut, Paula Dejeu, Paula Bradea, Anita Muresan, and Viorel Dejeu. "Evaluating weight loss efficacy in obesity treatment with allurion's ingestible gastric balloon: a retrospective study utilizing the Scale App Health Tracker." *Clinics and Practice* 14, no. 3 (2024): 765-778.
- [5] Maitland, Nicola, Karen Wardle, Jill Whelan, Bin Jalaludin, Doug Creighton, Michael Johnstone, Josh Hayward, and Steven Allender. "Tracking implementation within a community-led whole of system approach to address childhood overweight and obesity in south west Sydney, Australia." *BMC Public Health* 21, no. 1 (2021): 1233.
- [6] Agrawal. " Taware, Gourangi, Reena Kharat, Pratik Dhende, Prathamesh Jondhalekar, and Rohit AI-based Workout Assistant and Fitness guide." In 2022 6th International Conference On Computing, Communication, Control And Automation (ICCUBEA), pp. 1-4. IEEE, 2022.
- [7] Sørensen, Thorkild IA, Andrea Rodriguez Martinez, and Terese Sara Høj Jørgensen. "Epidemiology of obesity." In *From obesity to*

- diabetes, pp. 3-27. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2022.
- [8] Dejeu, Danut, Paula Dejeu, Paula Bradea, Anita Muresan, and Viorel Dejeu. "Evaluating weight loss efficacy in obesity treatment with allurion's ingestible gastric balloon: a retrospective study utilizing the Scale App Health Tracker." *Clinics and Practice* 14, no. 3 (2024): 765-778.
- [9] Ali, Salam Abdulabbas Ganim, Hayder Rahm Dakheel AL-Fayyadh, Shaimaa Hadi Mohammed, and Saadaldeen Rashid Ahmed. "A descriptive statistical analysis of overweight and obesity using big data." In *2022 International Congress on Human-Computer Interaction, Optimization and Robotic Applications (HORA)*, pp. 1-6. IEEE, 2022.
- [10] Oguoma, Victor M., Neil T. Coffee, Saad Alsharrah, Mohamed Abu-Farha, Faisal H. Al-Refaei, Fahd Al-Mulla, and Mark Daniel. "Prevalence of overweight and obesity, and associations with socio-demographic factors in Kuwait." *BMC public health* 21 (2021): 1-13.
- [11] Stephenson, John, C. M. Smith, Ben Kearns, Annette Haywood, and Paul Bissell. "The association between obesity and quality of life: a retrospective analysis of a large-scale population-based cohort study." *BMC Public Health* 21 (2021): 1-9.
- [12] Magriplis, Emmanuella, George Michas, Evgenia Petridi, George P. Chrousos, Eleftheria Roma, Vassiliki Benetou, Nikos Cholongopoulos, Renata Micha, Demosthenes Panagiotakos, and Antonis Zampelas. "Dietary sugar intake and its association with obesity in children and adolescents." *Children* 8, no. 8 (2021): 676.
- [13] Zhou, Ziyi, John Macpherson, Stuart R. Gray, Jason MR Gill, Paul Welsh, Carlos Celis-Morales, Naveed Sattar, Jill P. Pell, and Frederick K. Ho. "Are people with metabolically healthy obesity really healthy? A prospective cohort study of 381,363 UK Biobank participants." *Diabetologia* 64, no. 9 (2021): 1963-1972.
- [14] Pagliai, G., M. Dinu, M. P. Madarena, M. Bonaccio, L. Iacoviello, and F. Sofi. "Consumption of ultra-processed foods and health status: a systematic review and meta-analysis." *British Journal of Nutrition* 125, no. 3 (2021): 308-318.
- [15] Hecker, J., K. Freijer, M. Hilgsmann, and S. M. A. A. Evers. "Burden of disease study of overweight and obesity; the societal impact in terms of cost-of-illness and health-related quality of life." *BMC Public Health* 22 (2022): 1-13.
- [16] Katanic, Borko, Dusko Bjelica, Mima Stankovic, Zoran Milosevic, Jovan Vukovic, and Amel Mekic. "Anthropometric Characteristics and Weight Status of Early Adolescents (Aged 12–14) in Montenegro; Urban–Rural and Regional Differences." *Children* 10, no. 10 (2023): 1664.
- [17] Moore Heslin, Aoibhin, Aisling O'Donnell, Maria Buffini, Anne P. Nugent, Janette Walton, Albert Flynn, and Breige A. McNulty. "Risk of iron overload in obesity and implications in metabolic health." *Nutrients* 13, no. 5 (2021): 1539.
- [18] Tiwari, G., & Gupta, S. (2021). An mmWave radar based real-time contactless fitness tracker using deep CNNs. *IEEE Sensors Journal*, 21(15), 17262-17270.
- [19] Velykoivanenko, L., Niksirat, K. S., Zufferey, N., Humbert, M., Huguenin, K., & Cherubini, M. (2021). Are those steps worth your privacy? Fitness-tracker users' perceptions of privacy and utility. *Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies*, 5(4), 1-41.
- [20] Golubnitschaja, O., Liskova, A., Koklesova, L., Samec, M., Biringer, K., Büsselberg, D., ... & Kubatka, P. (2021). Caution, "normal" BMI: health risks associated with potentially masked individual underweight—EPMA Position Paper 2021. *EPMA Journal*, 12(3), 243-264.
- [21] Mark, G. M., Bakunzibake, P., & Mikeka, C. (2021, December). Design of an IoT-based Body Mass Index (BMI) Prediction Model. In *2021 4th International Seminar on Research of Information Technology and Intelligent Systems (ISRITI)* (pp. 629-634). IEEE.