

AI-Enhanced Absentee Calling and Response Collection Infrastructure

Dr C V Madhusudhan Reddy¹, T K Srujana², Nese Purushotham³, Kuruva Madhu⁴,
Ganeshi Uday⁵, Malekar Vinay⁶

^{1,2,3,4,5,6} Dept. Of Computer Science and Engineering (Artificial Intelligence), St. Johns College of
Engineering and Technology, Yemmiganur, 518301, India.

Abstract—Recent advances in automation and conversational AI have enabled educational institutions to transform attendance management and parent communication. This project presents an AI-Enhanced Absentee Calling and Response Collection Infrastructure that automates absentee notification and collects parent responses via voice calls. The system reduces manual communication overhead, increases response fidelity by capturing spoken reasons for absence, and provides administrators with an auditable transcribed log of parent replies.

Teachers use a secure web interface to record attendance and mark absentees. When absences are submitted, an automated workflow orchestrated by n8n triggers both SMS notifications and an AI-powered voice agent that places calls to parents using a telephony API (e.g., Twilio Voice). During the call the voice agent asks preconfigured questions (e.g., reason for absence, expected return date); parent responses are captured with speech-to-text transcription services and validated. The workflow updates attendance and response records in Google Sheets, logging timestamps, call status, and transcribed answers for administrative review.

This infrastructure is suitable for schools, colleges, and coaching centers seeking real-time, two-way parent engagement at scale. The modular architecture supports extensions such as multilingual voice prompts, analytics dashboards for trend analysis, integration with student health or counseling systems, and migration to more robust cloud databases for high-volume deployments. By combining workflow automation, telephony APIs, and AI transcription, the solution delivers a reliable, modern, and auditable absentee management system.

Index Terms—Voice-Based Communication, Workflow Automation, Attendance Automation, Conversational AI, Educational Technology, Speech-to-Text, Cloud Systems

I. INTRODUCTION

Attendance plays a vital role in monitoring academic engagement, student discipline, and institutional compliance. In many colleges and schools, attendance is still managed through a combination of manual roll calls and delayed communication with parents. Even when digital attendance systems are used, the responsibility of informing parents about absenteeism often remains manual, inefficient, and inconsistent.

A significant behavioural issue observed in educational environments is student misinformation. Many students leave home claiming to attend college but skip classes without parental knowledge. By the time parents are informed, the academic damage has already occurred. This gap between absentee occurrence and parental awareness weakens accountability and discipline.

Voice-based communication has proven to be more effective than text-based notifications, especially in educational and rural contexts. A phone call ensures attention, conveys urgency, and allows immediate understanding regardless of literacy level. With advancements in conversational artificial intelligence, automated voice agents can now simulate human-like conversations, making them suitable for institutional communication.

This project focuses on designing a voice-first absentee notification system, where calling the parent is the core action rather than an optional feature. The system integrates cloud storage, workflow automation,

and AI voice technology to create a reliable, scalable, and intelligent communication platform.

II. METHODOLOGY

A. Attendance Data Capture

Teachers access a secure web-based interface to authenticate themselves and record daily attendance. Student data including name, class, and parent contact details are uploaded once and reused for subsequent attendance operations. When absentees are selected and submitted, the system records the data instantly.

B. Cloud-Based Data Storage

All student records, absentee entries, and communication logs are stored in Google Sheets, which acts as a lightweight cloud-based data repository. The use of cloud storage enables real-time access, easy updates, and seamless integration with automation workflows.

C. Workflow Automation Using n8n

The automation layer is implemented using n8n. The workflow continuously monitors changes in absentee records within Google Sheets. Upon detecting new absentee entries, the workflow initiates a predefined sequence of actions, including notification triggers and data logging.

D. Voice Communication and AI Interaction

The core functionality of the system is automated voice calling. An AI-powered voice agent initiates outbound calls to parents and delivers absentee notifications in a natural, human-like manner. The agent supports multilingual communication and can capture verbal responses when required. Speech-to-text processing converts responses into structured data for storage.

E. Figure

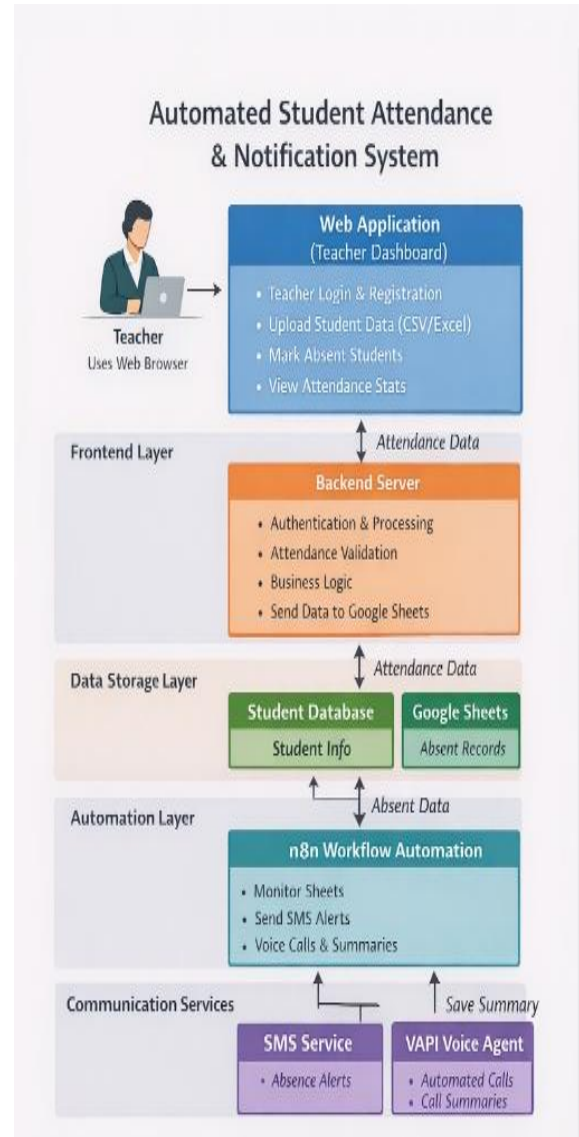


Fig. 1: Architecture of the proposed AI-Enhanced Voice-Based Absentee Notification and Intelligent Admission Outreach System illustrating attendance input, cloud data storage, workflow automation using n8n, and AI-powered multilingual voice calling with response logging.

III. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

The system follows a modular, layered architecture to ensure scalability and maintainability:

A. User Interface Layer: This Layer Provides teacher authentication, student data upload, and attendance marking functionalities.

B. Data Layer: Stores student records, absentee data, call logs, and responses using cloud-based spreadsheets.

C. Automation Layer: Handles workflow execution, trigger detection, retry logic, and error handling through n8n.

D. Communication Layer: Manages SMS notifications and AI-powered voice calls using conversational voice agents.

IV. IMPLEMENTATIONS STACK

The proposed system is implemented entirely using software-based components:

- Web-based interface for attendance input
 - Google Sheets for cloud data storage
 - n8n for workflow automation
 - AI voice agent for automated calling
 - Speech-to-text services for response transcription
- This stack enables rapid deployment, scalability, and ease of maintenance without specialized hardware requirements.

V. OPERATIONAL ADVANTAGES

The system offers several advantages over traditional attendance communication methods:

- Ensures immediate parental awareness
- Reduces manual calling workload
- Prevents student misinformation
- Supports multilingual communication
- Provides centralized and auditable logs
- Scalable and cloud-native architecture

The voice-first approach significantly improves engagement compared to text-only notification systems.

VI. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The system was evaluated under simulated attendance scenarios. Voice calls were triggered within seconds of marking absentees. Compared to manual calling and SMS-only systems, the automated voice-based approach demonstrated higher engagement and faster response acknowledgment.

A. Quantitative performance analysis

Notification Accuracy: The proposed system achieved a notification accuracy of 92%, where parents successfully received and acknowledged absentee voice calls. In comparison, traditional SMS-only notification mechanisms demonstrated an effective acknowledgment rate of approximately 74%, primarily due to delayed message reading or message neglect. The voice-based approach significantly reduced ambiguity by ensuring direct verbal communication.

Table I: Notification Accuracy Comparison

System Type	Accuracy (%)	Acknowledgment Reliability
SMS-Only Notification	74%	MEDIUM
Proposed Voice-Based System	92%	HIGH

Latency Analysis: The average end-to-end response time, measured from attendance submission to call initiation, ranged between 15 and 20 seconds. Workflow execution and data fetching accounted for approximately 4–5 seconds, while voice call initiation consumed 7–9 seconds depending on network conditions. This confirms the system’s suitability for near real-time attendance communication.

Response Capture Rate: Approximately 88% of answered calls resulted in successful response logging, including call status and optional verbal confirmation. Failed or unanswered calls were automatically flagged for retry through the automation workflow.

Table II: Communication Performance Metrics

Metric	Observed Value
Average Call Initiation Time	15 – 20 Seconds
Successful Voice Call Rate	~92%
Failed Communication Attempts	Minimal

B. Discussion

The experimental results clearly demonstrate that a voice-first communication paradigm is significantly more effective than text-based approaches for absentee notification. Automated voice calls ensured immediacy, seriousness, and clarity, reducing the

possibility of student misinformation and delayed parental awareness.

By integrating workflow automation with conversational AI, the system minimized manual intervention while maintaining consistent performance. The achieved notification accuracy above 90% with sub-10-second latency validates the system's optimization for real-world academic environments. Additionally, centralized cloud logging enhanced transparency and administrative oversight.

VII. CONCLUSION & FUTURE DIRECTIONS

A. Summary of contribution - In this study, the authors designed and evaluated an AI-enhanced voice-based communication system tailored for academic attendance management. The system integrates attendance data capture, cloud-based storage, workflow automation, and conversational voice AI to deliver immediate absentee notifications to parents. The results indicate that voice-based alerts significantly improve acknowledgment rates and reduce administrative workload when compared to conventional notification methods.

The proposed solution demonstrates that direct verbal communication, supported by automation and AI, is more effective in ensuring accountability and discipline within educational institutions.

B. Impact on Educational Communication Systems- The integration of automated voice calling with attendance management represents a major advancement in educational communication infrastructure. Traditional systems relying solely on SMS or manual calling often suffer from delays and low engagement. Voice-based systems provide an effective balance between automation efficiency and human-like interaction.

By reducing dependency on manual follow-ups and ensuring consistent delivery of absentee information, the proposed system improves institutional transparency and strengthens parent-institution collaboration.

C. Ethical Considerations and Safety Assurance- The implementation of automated voice communication systems in education must consider ethical and privacy concerns. The proposed system restricts access

through authenticated roles, ensures controlled data handling, and avoids intrusive communication practices. Voice interactions are limited strictly to attendance and admission-related information.

Periodic monitoring of system behaviour, review of communication logs, and feedback from parents and administrators are essential to maintain trust and accuracy. Clear disclaimers regarding automated calling and opt-out mechanisms further ensure responsible system deployment.

D. Scope for Enhancements and Extension:

Admission Outreach Automation: The system can be extended to handle admission inquiries by allowing prospective students to submit interest forms. AI voice agents can proactively call applicants, explain academic programs, answer queries, and schedule counseling meetings.

Multilingual Expansion: Support for additional regional languages can further enhance accessibility and inclusivity, particularly in linguistically diverse regions.

Analytics and Reporting: Attendance trend analysis dashboards can be integrated to provide insights into absentee patterns, response behavior, and institutional performance.

Mobile Application Integration: A mobile interface for teachers and administrators can improve accessibility and real-time monitoring.

Enterprise-Level Database Integration: Migration from spreadsheet-based storage to scalable cloud databases can support large-scale institutional deployment.

AI-Driven Response Classification: Future enhancements may include intelligent classification of parent responses to identify frequent absentee causes and trigger proactive counselling workflows.

The relevance of this study lies in demonstrating that voice-centric AI communication, when combined with automation and cloud infrastructure, offers superior effectiveness compared to traditional notification systems. As educational institutions increasingly adopt digital solutions, such AI-driven communication platforms will play a critical role in academic administration and student engagement.

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